



Urea Fertilizer 46-0-0

Safety Data Sheet

according to Federal Register / Vol. 77, No. 58 / Monday, March 26, 2012 / Rules and Regulations

Revision date: 05/15/2024 Version: 1.0

SECTION 1: Identification

1.1. Identification

Product form : Mixture
Product name : Urea Fertilizer 46-0-0
Product code : M11020

1.2. Recommended use and restrictions on use

1.3. Supplier

KALIX CPN
1904 United Way, Suite 106
Medford, OR 97504
+1.541.973.2244 (office hours only)

1.4. Emergency telephone number

Emergency number : CHEMTREC 1-800-424-9300

SECTION 2: Hazard(s) identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

GHS US classification

Serious eye damage/eye irritation Category 2B H320 Causes eye irritation

Full text of H statements : see section 16

2.2. GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

GHS US labeling

Signal word (GHS US) : Warning
Hazard statements (GHS US) : H320 - Causes eye irritation
Precautionary statements (GHS US) : P264 - Wash hands, forearms and face thoroughly after handling.
P305+P351+P338 - If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing
P337+P313 - If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.

2.3. Other hazards which do not result in classification

No additional information available

2.4. Unknown acute toxicity (GHS US)

Not applicable

SECTION 3: Composition/Information on ingredients

3.1. Substances

Not applicable

3.2. Mixtures

Name	Product identifier	%	GHS US classification
urea (57-13-6)	(CAS-No.) 57-13-6	100	Eye Irrit. 2B, H320

Urea Fertilizer 46-0-0

Safety Data Sheet

according to Federal Register / Vol. 77, No. 58 / Monday, March 26, 2012 / Rules and Regulations

Full text of hazard classes and H-statements : see section 16

SECTION 4: First-aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

- First-aid measures general : Check the vital functions. Unconscious: maintain adequate airway and respiration. Respiratory arrest: artificial respiration or oxygen. Cardiac arrest: perform resuscitation. Victim conscious with laboured breathing: half-seated. Victim in shock: on his back with legs slightly raised. Vomiting: prevent asphyxia/aspiration pneumonia. Prevent cooling by covering the victim (no warming up). Keep watching the victim. Give psychological aid. Keep the victim calm, avoid physical strain. Depending on the victim's condition: doctor/hospital. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If you feel unwell, seek medical advice (show the label where possible).
- First-aid measures after inhalation : Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Remove the victim into fresh air. Respiratory problems: consult a doctor/medical service. Allow affected person to breathe fresh air. Allow the victim to rest.
- First-aid measures after skin contact : Rinse with water. Soap may be used. Do not apply (chemical) neutralizing agents. Take victim to a doctor if irritation persists. Remove affected clothing and wash all exposed skin area with mild soap and water, followed by warm water rinse. Wash skin with plenty of water.
- First-aid measures after eye contact : IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Rinse with water. Do not apply neutralizing agents. Take victim to an ophthalmologist if irritation persists. Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.
- First-aid measures after ingestion : Rinse mouth with water. Immediately after ingestion: give lots of water to drink. Do not induce vomiting. Call Poison Information Centre (www.big.be/antigif.html). Consult a doctor/medical service if you feel unwell. Ingestion of large quantities: immediately to hospital. Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. Obtain emergency medical attention. Call a poison center/doctor/physician if you feel unwell.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects (acute and delayed)

- Potential Adverse human health effects and symptoms : Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- Symptoms/effects after inhalation : AFTER INHALATION OF DUST: Dry/sore throat. Coughing.
- Symptoms/effects after eye contact : Redness of the eye tissue. Causes eye irritation. Mild eye irritation.
- Symptoms/effects after ingestion : Nausea. Vomiting. Cramps/uncontrolled muscular contractions.
- Chronic symptoms : No effects known.

4.3. Immediate medical attention and special treatment, if necessary

Treat symptomatically.

SECTION 5: Fire-fighting measures

5.1. Suitable (and unsuitable) extinguishing media

- Suitable extinguishing media : EXTINGUISHING MEDIA FOR SURROUNDING FIRES: All extinguishing media allowed. Foam. Dry powder. Carbon dioxide. Water spray. Sand.
- Unsuitable extinguishing media : No unsuitable extinguishing media known. Do not use a heavy water stream.

5.2. Specific hazards arising from the chemical

- Fire hazard : DIRECT FIRE HAZARD: Non combustible. INDIRECT FIRE HAZARD: Reactions involving a fire hazard: see "Reactivity Hazard".
- Explosion hazard : INDIRECT EXPLOSION HAZARD: Reactions with explosion hazards: see "Reactivity Hazard".
- Hazardous decomposition products in case of fire : Toxic fumes may be released.

5.3. Special protective equipment and precautions for fire-fighters

- Precautionary measures fire : Exposure to fire/heat: keep upwind. Exposure to fire/heat: consider evacuation. Exposure to fire/heat: have neighbourhood close doors and windows.
- Firefighting instructions : Cool tanks/drums with water spray/remove them into safety. Dilute toxic gases with water spray. Use water spray or fog for cooling exposed containers. Exercise caution when fighting any chemical fire. Prevent fire-fighting water from entering environment.
- Protection during firefighting : Heat/fire exposure: compressed air/oxygen apparatus. Do not enter fire area without proper protective equipment, including respiratory protection. Do not attempt to take action without suitable protective equipment. Self-contained breathing apparatus. Complete protective clothing.

Urea Fertilizer 46-0-0

Safety Data Sheet

according to Federal Register / Vol. 77, No. 58 / Monday, March 26, 2012 / Rules and Regulations

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

6.1.1. For non-emergency personnel

- Protective equipment : Gloves. Protective clothing. Dust cloud production: compressed air/oxygen apparatus. See "Material-Handling" to select protective clothing.
- Emergency procedures : Ventilate spillage area. Mark the danger area. Prevent dust cloud formation, e.g. by wetting. No naked flames. Wash contaminated clothes. In case of reactivity hazard: consider evacuation. Evacuate unnecessary personnel. Avoid contact with skin and eyes.
- Measures in case of dust release : In case of dust production: keep upwind. Dust production: have neighbourhood close doors and windows.

6.1.2. For emergency responders

- Protective equipment : Do not attempt to take action without suitable protective equipment. Equip cleanup crew with proper protection. For further information refer to section 8: "Exposure controls/personal protection".
- Emergency procedures : Ventilate area.

6.2. Environmental precautions

Avoid release to the environment. Prevent entry to sewers and public waters. Notify authorities if liquid enters sewers or public waters.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

- For containment : Contain released product, collect/pump into suitable containers. Consult "Material-handling" to select material of containers. Plug the leak, cut off the supply. Knock down/dilute dust cloud with water spray.
- Methods for cleaning up : Mechanically recover the product. Stop dust cloud by covering with sand/earth. Scoop solid spill into closing containers. See "Material-handling" for suitable container materials. Clean contaminated surfaces with an excess of water. Wash clothing and equipment after handling. On land, sweep or shovel into suitable containers. Minimize generation of dust. Store away from other materials.
- Other information : Dispose of materials or solid residues at an authorized site.

6.4. Reference to other sections

See Heading 8. Exposure controls and personal protection. For further information refer to section 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

- Precautions for safe handling : Ensure good ventilation of the work station. Comply with the legal requirements. Remove contaminated clothing immediately. Clean contaminated clothing. Thoroughly clean/dry the installation before use. Avoid raising dust. Use earthed equipment. Keep away from naked flames/heat. Observe normal hygiene standards. Keep container tightly closed. Carry operations in the open/under local exhaust/ventilation or with respiratory protection. Wash hands and other exposed areas with mild soap and water before eating, drinking or smoking and when leaving work. Provide good ventilation in process area to prevent formation of vapor. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Wear personal protective equipment.
- Hygiene measures : Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Always wash hands after handling the product.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

- Storage conditions : Keep only in the original container in a cool, well ventilated place away from : Keep container closed when not in use. Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.
- Incompatible products : Strong bases. Strong acids.
- Incompatible materials : Sources of ignition. Direct sunlight.
- Heat-ignition : KEEP SUBSTANCE AWAY FROM: heat sources.
- Information on mixed storage : KEEP SUBSTANCE AWAY FROM: oxidizing agents. (strong) acids. halogens. water/moisture.
- Storage area : Store in a dry area. Keep out of direct sunlight. Keep container in a well-ventilated place. Meet the legal requirements.
- Special rules on packaging : SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS: hermetical. watertight. dry. clean. correctly labelled. meet the legal requirements. Secure fragile packagings in solid containers.
- Packaging materials : SUITABLE MATERIAL: stainless steel. synthetic material. glass. cardboard. wood. MATERIAL TO AVOID: carbon steel. copper. bronze.

Urea Fertilizer 46-0-0

Safety Data Sheet

according to Federal Register / Vol. 77, No. 58 / Monday, March 26, 2012 / Rules and Regulations

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

Urea Fertilizer 46-0-0
No additional information available
urea (57-13-6) (57-13-6)
No additional information available

8.2. Appropriate engineering controls

Appropriate engineering controls : Ensure good ventilation of the work station.
Environmental exposure controls : Avoid release to the environment.

8.3. Individual protection measures/Personal protective equipment

Personal protective equipment:

Avoid all unnecessary exposure.

Materials for protective clothing:

GIVE EXCELLENT RESISTANCE: No data available. GIVE GOOD RESISTANCE: butyl rubber. chloroprene rubber. PVC. GIVE LESS RESISTANCE: No data available. GIVE POOR RESISTANCE: neoprene. nitrile rubber. viton

Hand protection:

Gloves. Wear protective gloves.

Eye protection:

Face shield. In case of dust production: protective goggles. Chemical goggles or safety glasses. Safety glasses

Skin and body protection:

Protective clothing. In case of dust production: head/neck protection. In case of dust production: dustproof clothing

Respiratory protection:

Dust production: dust mask with filter type P1. Wear appropriate mask

Other information:

Do not eat, drink or smoke during use.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state : Solid
Appearance : Crystalline solid. Crystalline powder. Little spheres. Grains.
Color : White
Odor : Odourless In moist air: Ammonia odour
Odor threshold : No data available
pH : 7.2 (10 %)
pH solution : 10 %
Melting point : 133 °C
Freezing point : Not applicable
Boiling point : Not applicable
Flash point : Not applicable
Relative evaporation rate (butyl acetate=1) : No data available
Flammability (solid, gas) : Non flammable.
Vapor pressure : < 0.01 hPa
Vapor pressure at 50 °C : < 0.01 hPa
Relative vapor density at 20 °C : 2.1
Relative density : 1.33

Urea Fertilizer 46-0-0

Safety Data Sheet

according to Federal Register / Vol. 77, No. 58 / Monday, March 26, 2012 / Rules and Regulations

Specific gravity / density	: 1335 kg/m ³
Molecular mass	: 60.07 g/mol
Solubility	: Soluble in water. Soluble in ethanol. Soluble in acetic acid. Soluble in pyrimidine. Soluble in hydrogenchloride. Water: 100 g/100ml Ethanol: 10 g/100ml
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow)	: < -1.73 (Experimental value; EU Method A.8: Partition Coefficient)
Auto-ignition temperature	: Not applicable
Decomposition temperature	: > 133 °C
Viscosity, kinematic	: 1.498 mm ² /s
Viscosity, dynamic	: 0.002 Pa·s (20 °C)
Explosion limits	: Not applicable
Explosive properties	: No data available
Oxidizing properties	: No data available

9.2. Other information

Saturation concentration	: < 0.01 g/m ³
VOC content	: 0 %
Other properties	: Hygroscopic.

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

Decomposes slowly on exposure to water (moisture) and in moist air: release of corrosive gases/vapours (ammonia). On heating: release of toxic/corrosive/combustible gases/vapours (ammonia). On burning: release of toxic and corrosive gases/vapours (nitrous vapours, carbon monoxide - carbon dioxide). Violent to explosive reaction with (some) halogens compounds: release of heat. Reacts with many compounds e.g.: with (strong) oxidizers: (increased) risk of fire/explosion.

10.2. Chemical stability

Stable under normal conditions.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

Not established.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

Direct sunlight. Extremely high or low temperatures.

10.5. Incompatible materials

Strong acids. Strong bases.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

fume. Carbon monoxide. Carbon dioxide.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity (oral)	: Not classified
Acute toxicity (dermal)	: Not classified
Acute toxicity (inhalation)	: Not classified

Urea Fertilizer 46-0-0	
LD50 oral rat	8471 mg/kg (Rat; OECD 401: Acute Oral Toxicity; Literature study; 14300 mg/kg bodyweight; Rat; Experimental value)
LD50 dermal rat	> 3200 mg/kg (Rat; Literature study)
LD50 dermal rabbit	> 21000 mg/kg (Rabbit; Literature study)
ATE US (oral)	8471 mg/kg body weight
urea (57-13-6) (57-13-6)	
LD50 oral rat	8471 mg/kg (Rat; OECD 401: Acute Oral Toxicity; Literature study; 14300 mg/kg bodyweight; Rat; Experimental value)
LD50 dermal rat	> 3200 mg/kg (Rat; Literature study)
LD50 dermal rabbit	> 21000 mg/kg (Rabbit; Literature study)

Urea Fertilizer 46-0-0

Safety Data Sheet

according to Federal Register / Vol. 77, No. 58 / Monday, March 26, 2012 / Rules and Regulations

Skin corrosion/irritation	: Not classified pH: 7.2 (10 %)
Serious eye damage/irritation	: Causes eye irritation. pH: 7.2 (10 %)
Respiratory or skin sensitization	: Not classified
Germ cell mutagenicity	: Not classified
Carcinogenicity	: Not classified
Reproductive toxicity	: Not classified
Specific target organ toxicity – single exposure	: Not classified
Specific target organ toxicity – repeated exposure	: Not classified
Aspiration hazard	: Not classified
Viscosity, kinematic	: 1.498 mm ² /s
Potential Adverse human health effects and symptoms	: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
Symptoms/effects after inhalation	: AFTER INHALATION OF DUST: Dry/sore throat. Coughing.
Symptoms/effects after eye contact	: Redness of the eye tissue. Causes eye irritation. Mild eye irritation.
Symptoms/effects after ingestion	: Nausea. Vomiting. Cramps/uncontrolled muscular contractions.
Chronic symptoms	: No effects known.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

Ecology - general	: Not classified as dangerous for the environment according to the criteria of Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008.
Ecology - air	: Not classified as dangerous for the ozone layer (Regulation (EC) No 1005/2009). Not included in the list of fluorinated greenhouse gases (Regulation (EC) No 842/2006). TA-Luft Klasse 5.2.5/l.
Ecology - water	: Groundwater pollutant. Not harmful to fishes (LC50(96h) >1000 mg/l). Not harmful to invertebrates (Daphnia) (EC50 (48h) > 1000 mg/l). Not harmful to algae.

Urea Fertilizer 46-0-0	
LC50 fish 1	> 6810 mg/l (96 h; <i>Leuciscus idus</i> ; Nominal concentration)
EC50 Daphnia 1	> 10000 mg/l (48 h; <i>Daphnia magna</i> ; Nominal concentration)
LC50 fish 2	17500 mg/l (96 h; <i>Poecilia reticulata</i>)
EC50 Daphnia 2	> 10000 mg/l (24 h; <i>Daphnia magna</i>)
TLM fish 1	17500 ppm (96 h; <i>Poecilia reticulata</i>)
Threshold limit other aquatic organisms 1	120000 mg/l (16 h; Bacteria; Toxicity test)
Threshold limit other aquatic organisms 2	> 10000 mg/l (<i>Pseudomonas putida</i>)
Threshold limit algae 1	> 10000 mg/l (168 h; <i>Scenedesmus quadricauda</i> ; Growth rate)
Threshold limit algae 2	47 mg/l (192 h; <i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i> ; Growth rate)
urea (57-13-6) (57-13-6)	
LC50 fish 1	> 6810 mg/l (96 h; <i>Leuciscus idus</i> ; Nominal concentration)
EC50 Daphnia 1	> 10000 mg/l (48 h; <i>Daphnia magna</i> ; Nominal concentration)
LC50 fish 2	17500 mg/l (96 h; <i>Poecilia reticulata</i>)
EC50 Daphnia 2	> 10000 mg/l (24 h; <i>Daphnia magna</i>)
TLM fish 1	17500 ppm (96 h; <i>Poecilia reticulata</i>)
Threshold limit other aquatic organisms 1	120000 mg/l (16 h; Bacteria; Toxicity test)
Threshold limit other aquatic organisms 2	> 10000 mg/l (<i>Pseudomonas putida</i>)
Threshold limit algae 1	> 10000 mg/l (168 h; <i>Scenedesmus quadricauda</i> ; Growth rate)
Threshold limit algae 2	47 mg/l (192 h; <i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i> ; Growth rate)

12.2. Persistence and degradability

Urea Fertilizer 46-0-0	
Persistence and degradability	Inherently biodegradable. Hydrolysis in water. Not established.

Urea Fertilizer 46-0-0

Safety Data Sheet

according to Federal Register / Vol. 77, No. 58 / Monday, March 26, 2012 / Rules and Regulations

Urea Fertilizer 46-0-0	
ThOD	0.27 g O ₂ /g substance
urea (57-13-6) (57-13-6)	
Persistence and degradability	Inherently biodegradable. Hydrolysis in water. Not established.
ThOD	0.27 g O ₂ /g substance

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

Urea Fertilizer 46-0-0	
BCF fish 1	1 (72 h; Brachydanio rerio; Fresh water)
BCF other aquatic organisms 1	11700 (Chlorella sp.)
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow)	< -1.73 (Experimental value; EU Method A.8: Partition Coefficient)
Bioaccumulative potential	Bioaccumulation: not applicable. Not established.
urea (57-13-6) (57-13-6)	
BCF fish 1	1 (72 h; Brachydanio rerio; Fresh water)
BCF other aquatic organisms 1	11700 (Chlorella sp.)
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow)	< -1.73 (Experimental value; EU Method A.8: Partition Coefficient)
Bioaccumulative potential	Bioaccumulation: not applicable. Not established.

12.4. Mobility in soil

No additional information available

12.5. Other adverse effects

Other information : Avoid unintentional release to the environment.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Disposal methods

Waste treatment methods : Dispose of contents/container in accordance with licensed collector's sorting instructions.

Product/Packaging disposal recommendations : Remove to an authorized dump (Class II). Do not discharge into drains or the environment. Dispose in a safe manner in accordance with local/national regulations.

Additional information : LWCA (the Netherlands): KGA category 03. Can be considered as non hazardous waste according to Directive 2008/98/EC.

Ecology - waste materials : Avoid unintentional release to the environment.

SECTION 14: Transport information

Department of Transportation (DOT)

In accordance with DOT

Other information : No supplementary information available.

Transportation of Dangerous Goods

Transport by sea

Air transport

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. US Federal regulations

Urea Fertilizer 46-0-0

All components of this product are listed, or excluded from listing, on the United States Environmental Protection Agency Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) inventory

15.2. International regulations

CANADA

Urea Fertilizer 46-0-0

Not listed on the Canadian DSL (Domestic Substances List)/NDSL (Non-Domestic Substances List)

Urea Fertilizer 46-0-0

Safety Data Sheet

according to Federal Register / Vol. 77, No. 58 / Monday, March 26, 2012 / Rules and Regulations

urea (57-13-6) (57-13-6)

Listed on the Canadian DSL (Domestic Substances List)

EU-Regulations

No additional information available

National regulations

No additional information available

15.3. US State regulations

California Proposition 65 - This product does not contain any substances known to the state of California to cause cancer, developmental and/or reproductive harm

SECTION 16: Other information

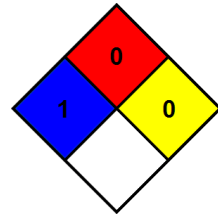
according to Federal Register / Vol. 77, No. 58 / Monday, March 26, 2012 / Rules and Regulations

Revision date : 08/22/2023
Data sources : REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008 OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 16 December 2008 on classification, labeling and packaging of substances and mixtures, amending and repealing Directives 67/548/EEC and 1999/45/EC, and amending Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006.
Other information : None.

Full text of H-phrases:

H320	Causes eye irritation
------	-----------------------

NFPA health hazard : 1 - Materials that, under emergency conditions, can cause significant irritation.
NFPA fire hazard : 0 - Materials that will not burn under typical fire conditions, including intrinsically noncombustible materials such as concrete, stone, and sand.
NFPA reactivity : 0 - Material that in themselves are normally stable, even under fire conditions.



SDS US (GHS HazCom 2012)

Disclaimer: This information relates to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process. Such information is to the best of our knowledge and belief, accurate and reliable as of the date compiled. However, no representation, warranty or guarantee is made as to its accuracy, reliability or completeness. NO WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR ANY PARTICULAR PURPOSE, OR ANY OTHER WARRANTY, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, IS MADE CONCERNING THE INFORMATION HEREIN PROVIDED. It is the user's responsibility to satisfy himself as to the suitability and completeness of such information for his own particular use. We do not accept liability for any loss or damage that may occur from the use of this information nor do we offer warranty against patent infringement.